

(CIN L85110KA1992PLC013421)

Regd Office: 80/2 Lusanne Court, Richmond Road, Bengaluru- 560025 Tel:080-66962300-02, Fax-08066962304. Email:info@asmltd.com, Website: www.asmltd.com

THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013

COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION 1* OF ASM TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED

	PRELIMINARY	
1.	The regulations contained in Table 'F' in Schedule I to	Table "F" to apply save as
	the Companies Act, 2013 (hereinafter referred to as	varied
	"Table 'F'"), as are applicable to a public company	
	limited by shares, shall apply to the company so far as	
	they are not inconsistent with any of the provisions	
	contained in these regulations or modifications	
	thereof and only to the extent that there is no specific	
	provision in these regulations. In case of any conflict	
	between the provisions of these articles and Table 'F',	
	the provisions of these articles shall prevail.	
	The Regulation for the management of the Company	
	and for the observance by the members thereof and	
	their representatives shall, subject as aforesaid and	
	also subject to any exercise of the statutory powers of	
	the Company with reference to repeal or alteration of	
	its regulations, by way of passing special resolution,	
	as prescribed or permitted by or under the Act, be	

^{1*}Approved by the Board of Directors at their meeting held on 11th February 2024, and proposed to the shareholders for their approval by Special Resolution at the Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company to be held on 8th March 2024.



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	such as are contained in these Articles.	
2.	The following regulations viz. 1(b), 2, 3, 20(a), 27, 48	Regulations not applicable
	and 76 of Table "F" in the said Schedule shall not	
	apply to the Company.	
	INTERPRETATION	
3.	In the interpretation of these Articles the following	Interpretation Clause
	expressions shall have the following meanings, unless	
	repugnant to the subject or context:-	
4.	"The Company" or "this Company" means "ASM	The Company or This
	TECHNOLOGIES LIMITED"	Company.
5.	"The Act" means the Companies Act, 2013, in force	The Act
	for the time being.	
	In the event of any Section of the Act to which specific	
	reference is made in these presents being amended or	
	altered by Statute or otherwise then such reference	
	shall be deemed to be to the amended or altered	
	Section accordingly.	
6.	"Articles" or "Company's Regulations" or "these	Articles or Company's
	present" means these Articles of Association of the	Regulations or these present
	Company or as altered from time to time.	
7.	"Board of Directors" or "Board" means the collective	Board of Directors or Board
	body of the directors of the Company.	
8.	"Beneficial Owner" shall have the meaning assigned	Beneficial Owner
	thereto in Section 2 of the Depositories Act,1996;	
9.	"Directors" means any individual who is a director on	Directors
	the Board, including Alternate Directors and	
	Independent Directors appointed from time to time in	
	accordance with the terms of these Articles and the	



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	provisions of the Act.	
10.	"Depositories Act" means the Depositories Act, 1996	Depositories Act
	and shall include any statutory modification(s) or re-	
	enactment thereof for the time being in force;	
11.	"Depository" shall mean a Depository as defined in	Depository
	Section 2 of the Depositories Act,1996;	
12.	"Debenture holder(s)" or "Security holder(s)" means	Debenture holder(s) or
	the duly registered holders from time to time of the	Security holder(s)
	debenture(s) or securities of the Company;	
13.	"Independent Director" shall mean a Director who	Independent Director
	fulfils the requirements of Section 149(6) of the Act	
	read with Regulation 16 of SEBI (Listing Obligation	
	and Disclosure Requirements), 2015 and who is	
	appointed as an independent director in accordance	
	with the provisions of the Act;	
14.	"In writing" means written or printed or partly	"In writing"
	written and partly printed or lithographed, or type-	
	written or other substitute for writing.	
15.	"Month" means English calendar month	Month
16.	"Shareholder(s)" or "Member(s)" means the duly	Shareholder(s) or
	registered holder(s) from time to time of the Share(s)	Member(s)
	of the Company and includes the subscriber(s) to the	
	Memorandum of the Company and also every person	
	holding Equity Share(s) and/or Preference Share(s) of	
	the Company as also one whose name is entered as	
	the beneficial owner in the records of the Depository.	
17.	"Year" means the English calendar year and	Year
	"Financial Year" shall have meaning assigned thereto	
	by Section 2(41) of the Act.	
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18. "The Office" means the Registered Office for the time The Office	
being of the Company.	
19. "Persons" include corporations (and firms) as well as Persons	
individuals.	
20. Words importing the masculine gender also include Interpretation	
the feminine gender.	
Words importing the singular number include, where	
the context admits or requires, the plural number and	
vice versa.	
21. Unless the context otherwise requires, words or	
expressions contained in these Articles shall bear the	
same meaning as in the Act or any statutory	
modification thereof in force at the date at which	
these regulations becoming binding on the Company.	
The marginal notes hereto shall not affect the	
construction of these Articles.	
SHARE CAPITAL AND VARIATION OF RIGHTS	
22. The Authorized Share Capital of the Company shall Capital	
be such amount as may be authorized from time to	
time and the Board shall have the power to divide the	
shares in the capital for the time being into equity	
share capital and preference share capital and to	
attach thereto respectively any preferential, qualified	
or special rights, privileges or conditions, in	
accordance with the provisions of the Act and these	
Articles.	
23. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, Shares under c	control of



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	the shares in the capital of the company shall be	Board
	under the control of the Directors who may issue,	
	allot or otherwise dispose of the same or any of them	
	to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms	
	and conditions and either at a premium or at par and	
	at such time as they may from time to time think fit.	
24.	Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles,	Directors may allot shares
	the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of	otherwise than cash
	the Company on payment or part payment for any	
	property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or	
	transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for	
	services rendered to the Company in the conduct of	
	its business and any shares which may be so allotted	
	may be issued as fully paid-up or partly paid-up	
	otherwise than for cash, and if so issued, shall be	
	deemed to be fully paid-up or partly paid-up shares,	
	as the case may be.	
25.	The Company may issue the following kinds of shares	Kind of share capital
	in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules	
	and other applicable laws:	
	i. Equity share capital:	
	a. with voting rights; and / or	
	b. with differential rights as to dividend, voting or	
	otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and	
	ii. Preference share capital	
26.	i. The Company may exercise the powers of paying	Power to pay commission in
	commissions or brokerage or underwriting fee	connection with securities
	conferred by the Act, to any person in connection	Issued
	with issue of the securities, provided that the rate per	
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	cent or the amount of the same paid or agreed to be	
	paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by the	
	Act and rules made there under.	
	ii. The rate or amount of the said payments shall not	Rate of commission
	exceed the rate or amount prescribed under Section	
	40(6) of the Act, and rules made there under.	
	iii. These payments may be satisfied in cash or by the	Mode of payment of
	allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in	commission
	cash and partly in kind.	
27.	i. If at any time the share capital is divided into	Variation of the members
	different classes of shares, the rights attached to any	right
	class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue	
	of the shares of that class) may, subject to the	
	provisions of the Act, and whether or not the	
	Company is being wound up, be varied with the	
	consent in writing of the holders of three-fourths of	
	the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of	
	a special resolution passed at a separate meeting of	
	the holders of the shares of that class, as prescribed	
	under the Act.	
	ii. To every such separate meeting, the provisions of	Provisions as to general
	these regulations relating to general meetings shall	meetings to apply mutatis
	mutatis mutandis apply, but so that the necessary	mutandis to class meeting
	quorum shall be at least two persons holding at least	
	one-third of the issued shares of the class in question.	
28.	The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of	Issue of further shares not
	any class issued with preferred or other rights shall	to affect rights of existing
	not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms	members
	of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be	
	of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be	



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	varied by the creation or issue of further shares	
	ranking <i>pari passu</i> therewith.	
29.	Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall	Power to issue redeemable
	have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares	preference shares
	of one or more classes which are liable to be	
	redeemed, or converted to equity shares, on such	
	terms and conditions and in such manner as	
	determined by the Board in accordance with the Act.	
30.	i. The Company, as the case may be, may, in	Further issue of share
	accordance with the Act and the Rules, issue further	capital
	shares to:	
	a. persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of	
	equity shares of the Company; such offer shall be	
	deemed to include a right exercisable by the person	
	concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or	
	any of them in favor of any other person; or	
	b. employees under any scheme of employees' stock	
	option, subject to approval by the shareholders of the	
	Company by way of a special resolution; or	
	c. persons, whether or not those persons include the	
	persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b) above,	
	subject to approval by the shareholders of the	
	Company by way of a special resolution.	
	ii. A further issue of shares may be made in any	Mode of further issue of
	manner whatsoever as the Board may determine	Shares
	including by way of preferential offer or private	
	placement, subject to and in accordance with the Act	
	and the Rules.	
31.	Subject to the provisions of the Act and other	Sweat equity shares



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	applicable provisions of law, the Company may with	
	the approval of the shareholders by a special	
	resolution in general meeting issue sweat equity	
	shares in accordance with such rules and guidelines	
	issued by the Securities and Exchange Board of India	
	[SEBI] and/or other competent authorities for the	
	time being and further subject to such conditions as	
	may be prescribed in that behalf.	
32.	Any debentures, debenture-stock or other securities	Terms of issue of
	may be issued subject to the provisions of the Act and	debentures
	these Articles, at a discount, premium or otherwise	
	and may be issued on the condition that they shall be	
	convertible into shares of any denomination and with	
	any special privileges and conditions as to	
	redemption, surrender, drawing, allotment of shares,	
	attending (but not voting) at the general meeting,	
	appointment of directors and otherwise. Debentures	
	with the right to conversion into or allotment of	
	shares shall be issued only with the consent of the	
	Company in the general meeting by way of a special	
	resolution.	
	LIEN	
33.	i. The Company shall have a first and paramount	Company's lien on shares
	lien —	
	a. on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all	
	monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or	
	payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and	
	b. on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing	
	registered in the name of a single person, for all	



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	monies presently payable by him or his estate to the	Waiver of lien in case of
	Company:	registration
	Provided that the Board of Directors may at any time	
	declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from	Lien to extend to dividends,
	the provisions of this clause.	etc.
	ii. The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend	
	to all dividends or interest, as the case may be,	
	payable and bonuses declared from time to time in	
	respect of such shares.	
	iii. Unless otherwise agreed by the Board, the	
	registration of a transfer of shares shall operate as a	
	waiver of the Company' lien.	
34.	The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board	As to enforcing lien by sale
	thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a	
	lien:	
	Provided that no sale shall be made:	
	a. unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is	
	presently payable; or	
	b. until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice	
	in writing stating and demanding payment of such	
	part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists	
	as is presently payable, has been given to the	
	registered holder for the time being of the share or the	
	person entitled thereto by reason of his death or	



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	insolvency or otherwise.	
35.	i. To give effect to any such sale, the Board may	Validity of sale
	authorize some person to transfer the shares sold to	
	the purchaser thereof.	
	ii. The purchaser shall be registered as the holder of	Purchaser to be registered
	the shares comprised in any such transfer.	holder
	iii. The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the	Purchaser not affected
	application of the purchase money, nor shall his title	
	to the shares be affected by any irregularity or	
	invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the sale.	
36.	The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if	Validity of Company's
	any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall	receipt
	(subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of	
	transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case	
	may be) constitute a good title to the share and the	
	purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the	
	share.	
37.	i. The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the	Application of proceeds of
	Company and applied in payment of such part of the	sale
	amount in respect of which the lien exists as is	
	presently payable.	
	ii. The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for	Payment of residual money
	sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares	
	before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the	
	shares at the date of the sale.	
38.	In exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to	Outsider's lien not to effect
	treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute	Company's lien
	owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as	
	ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless	



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	required by any statute) be bound to recognize any	
	equitable or other claim to, or interest in, such share	
	on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of	
	the registered holder or otherwise. The Company's	
	lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received	
	notice of any such claim.	
39.	The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall	Provisions as to lien to
	<i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other securities	apply mutatis mutandis to
	including debentures of the Company.	debentures, etc.
	DEMATERIALIZATION OF SECURI	TIES
40.	Every person subscribing to or holding securities of	Holding of securities in
	the Company shall receive security certificates or to	electronic form
	hold the securities in electronic form with a	
	Depository as permitted under the law. The Company	
	shall intimate such Depository the details of allotment	
	of the security, and on receipt of the information, the	
	Depository shall enter in its records the name of the	
	allottee as the Beneficial Owner of the Security.	
41.	Save as herein otherwise provided, the Company	Beneficial owner deemed as
	shall be entitled to treat the person whose name	absolute owner
	appears as the beneficial owner of the shares,	
	debentures and other securities in the records of the	
	Depository as the absolute owner thereof as regards	
	receipt of dividends or bonus on shares,	
	interest/premium on debentures and other securities	
	and repayment thereof or for service of notices and all	
	or any other matters connected with the Company	
	and accordingly the Company shall not (except as	
	ordered by the Court of competent jurisdiction or as	



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	by law required and except as aforesaid) be bound to	
	recognize any benami trust or equity or equitable,	
	contingent or other claim to or interest in such shares,	
	debentures or other securities as the case may be, on	
	the part of any other person whether or not it shall	
	have express or implied notice thereof.	
42.	In the case of transfer of shares, debentures or other	Shares, debentures and
	securities where the Company has not issued any	other securities held in
	certificates and where such shares, debentures or	electronic form
	other securities are being held in an electronic and	
	fungible form, the provisions of the Depositories Act,	
	shall apply.	
	Provided that in respect of the shares and securities	
	held by the depository on behalf of a beneficial	
	owner, provisions of Section 9 of the Depositories Act	
	shall apply so far as applicable.	
43.	Every Depository shall, at such intervals and in such	Information about transfer
	manner as may be specified in its byelaws furnish to	of Securities
	the Company, information about the transfer of	
	securities in the name of the Beneficial Owners.	
44.	Except as specifically provided in these Articles, the	Provisions to apply to
	provisions relating to joint holders of shares, calls,	shares in electronic form
	lien on shares, forfeiture of shares and transfer and	
	transmission of shares shall be applicable to shares	
	held in electronic form so far as they apply to shares	
	in physical form subject however to the provisions of	
	the Depositories Act.	



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	Provided that, nothing contained in Article 39 shall	
	apply to the transfer of shares, debentures or other	
	marketable securities effected by the transferor and	
	the transferee, both of whom are entered as beneficial	
	owners in the record of the Depository	
	CALLS ON SHARES	
45.	i. The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon	Board may make calls
	the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their	
	shares (whether on account of the nominal value of	
	the shares or by way of premium) and not by the	
	conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed	
	times:	
	ii. Each member shall, subject to receiving at least	Notice of call
	fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and	
	place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or	
	times and place so specified, the amount called on his	
	shares.	
	iii. The Board may, from time to time, at its discretion,	Board may extend time for
	extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in	Payment of call
	respect of one or more members as the Board may	
	deem appropriate in any circumstances.	
	iv. A call may be revoked or postponed at the	Revocation or
	discretion of the Board.	postponement of call
46.	A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time	Call to take effect from date
	when the resolution of the Board authorizing the call	of resolution
	was passed and may be required to be paid by	
	installments.	
47.	The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and	Liability of joint holders of
	severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.	Shares
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48.	i. If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid	When interest on call
	before or on the day appointed for payment thereof,	payable
	the person from whom the sum is due shall pay	
	interest thereon from the day appointed for payment	
	thereof to the time of actual payment at such rate as	
	the Board may determine.	
	ii. The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of	Board may waive interest
	any such interest wholly or in part.	
49.	i. Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share	Sums deemed to be calls
	becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date,	
	whether on account of the nominal value of the share	
	or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these	
	regulations, be deemed to be a call duly made and	
	payable on the date on which by the terms of issue	
	such sum becomes payable.	
	ii. In case of non-payment of such sum, all the	Effect of non-payment of
	relevant provisions of these regulations as to payment	sum
	of interest and expenses, forfeiture or otherwise shall	
	apply as if such sum had become payable by virtue of	
	a call duly made and notified.	
50.	The Board:	Payment in anticipation of
	i. may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member	calls may carry interest
	willing to advance the same, all or any part of the	
	monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by	
	him; and	
	ii. upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may	
	(until the same would, but for such advance, become	
	presently payable) pay interest at such rate not	
	exceeding, unless the Company in general meeting	



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	shall otherwise direct, twelve per cent per annum, as	
	may be agreed upon between the Board and the	
	member paying the sum in advance.	
	Nothing contained in this clause shall confer on the	
	member (a) any right to participate in profits or	
	dividends or (b) any voting rights in respect of the	
	moneys so paid by him until the same would, but for	
	such payment, become presently payable by him.	
51.	If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the	Instalments on shares to be
	whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof	duly paid
	shall be payable by instalments, then every such	
	instalment shall, when due, be paid to the Company	
	by the person who, for the time being and from time	
	to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share	
	or the legal representative of a deceased registered	
	holder.	
52.	All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all	Calls on shares of same
	shares falling under the same class.	class to be on uniform basis
	Explanation: Shares of the same nominal value on	
	which different amounts have been paid- up shall not	
	be deemed to fall under the same class.	
53.	Neither a judgement nor a decree in favor of the	Partial payment not to
	Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of	preclude forfeiture
	any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction	
	thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of	
	any money which shall from time to time be due from	
	any member in respect of any share either by way of	
	principal or interest nor any indulgence granted by	
	the Company in respect of payment of any such	
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	money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as	
	herein provided.	
54.	The provisions of these Articles relating to calls shall	Provisions as to calls to
	mutatis mutandis apply to any other securities	apply mutatis mutandis to
	including debentures of the Company.	debentures etc.
	TRANSFER OF SHARES	
55.	i. The instrument of transfer of any share in the	Instrument of transfer to be
	Company shall be executed by or on behalf of both	executed by transferor and
	the transferor and transferee.	transferee
	ii. The transferor shall be deemed to remain a holder	
	of the share until the name of the transferee is entered	
	in the register of members in respect thereof.	
56.	The Company may, after giving appropriate previous	Power to close Registers
	notice of not less than seven days' close the register of	
	members or the register of debenture holders or other	
	security holders for any period or periods not	
	exceeding in the whole forty-five days in each year,	
	but not exceeding thirty days at any one time.	
57.	The provisions of these Articles relating to transfer of	Provisions as to transfer of
	shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other	shares to apply <i>mutatis</i>
	securities including debentures of the Company.	mutandis to debentures, etc.
	TRANSMISSION OF SHARES	
58.	i. On the death of a member, the survivor, or	Title to shares on death of a
	survivors where the member was a joint holder, and	member
	his nominee or nominees or legal representatives	
	where he was a sole holder, shall be the only persons	
	recognized by the company as having any title to his	
	interest in the shares.	
	ii. Nothing in clause (i) shall release the estate of a	Estate of deceased member
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	deceased joint holder from any liability in respect of	liable
	any share which had been jointly held by him with	
	other persons.	
59.	i. Any person becoming entitled to a share in	Transmission Clause
	consequence of the death or insolvency of a member	
	may, upon such evidence being produced as may	
	from time to time properly be required by the Board	
	and subject as hereinafter provided, elect, either –	
	a. to be registered himself as holder of the share; or	
	b. to make such transfer of the share as the deceased	
	or insolvent member could have made.	
	ii. The Board shall, in either case, have the same right	Board's right unaffected
	to decline or suspend registration as it would have	
	had, if the deceased or insolvent member had	
	transferred the share before his death or insolvency.	
60.	The Company shall be fully indemnified by such	Indemnity to the Company
	person from all liability, if any, for actions taken by	
	the Board to give effect to such registration or	
	transfer.	
61.	i. If the person so becoming entitled shall elect to be	Right to election of holder
	registered as holder of the share himself, he shall	of share
	deliver or send to the Company a notice in writing	
	signed by him stating that he so elects.	
	ii. If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the	Manner of testifying
	share, he shall testify his election by executing a	election
	transfer of the share.	
	iii. All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of	Limitations applicable to
	these regulations relating to the right to transfer and	notice
	the registration of transfers of shares shall be	



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applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.62.A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being registered as a member in respect of the share, be	to
occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer signed by that member.Claimant to be entitled62.A person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before beingClaimant to be entitled same advantage.	to
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to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being	
he would be entitled if he were the registered holder of the share, except that he shall not, before being	
of the share, except that he shall not, before being	
registered as a member in respect of the share be	
registered us a member in respect of the share, be	
entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred	
by membership in relation to meetings of the	
Company:	
Provided that the Board may, at any time, give notice	
requiring any such person to elect either to be	
registered himself or to transfer the share, and if the	
notice is not complied with within ninety days, the	
Board may thereafter withhold payment of all	
dividends, bonuses or other monies payable in	
respect of the share, until the requirements of the	
notice have been complied with.	
63. The provisions of these Articles relating to Provisions as	to
transmission by operation of law shall <i>mutatis</i> transmission to app	oly
mutandis apply to any other securities including mutatis mutandis to	
debentures of the Company. debentures, etc.	
64. No fee shall be charged for registration of transfer, No fee on transfer	or
transmission, probate, succession certificate and transmission	
letters of administration, certificate of death or	
marriage, power of attorney or similar other	



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	document.	
	FORFEITURE OF SHARES	
65.	If a member fails to pay any call, or instalment of a	If call or instalment not paid
	call or any money due in respect of any share, on the	notice must be given
	day appointed for payment thereof, the Board may, at	
	any time thereafter during such time as any part of	
	the call or instalment remains unpaid or a judgement	
	or decree in respect thereof remains unsatisfied in	
	whole or in part, serve a notice on him requiring	
	payment of so much of the call or instalment as is	
	unpaid, together with any interest which may have	
	accrued and all expenses that may have been incurred	
	by the Company by reason of non-payment.	
66.	The notice aforesaid shall:	Form of notice
	i. name a further day (not being earlier than the	
	expiry of fourteen days from the date of service of the	
	notice) on or before which the payment required by	
	the notice is to be made; and	
	ii. state that, in the event of non-payment on or before	
	the day so named, the shares in respect of which the	
	call was made shall be liable to be forfeited.	
67.	If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid are	In default of payment,
	not complied with, any share in respect of which the	shares to be forfeited
	notice has been given may, at any time thereafter,	
	before the payment required by the notice has been	
	made, be forfeited by a resolution of the Board to that	
	effect.	
68.	When any share shall have been so forfeited, notice of	Entry of forfeiture in
	the forfeiture shall be given to the defaulting member	register of members



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	and an entry of the forfeiture with the date thereof,	
	shall forthwith be made in the register of members	
	but no forfeiture shall be invalidated by any omission	
	or neglect or any failure to give such notice or make	
	such entry as aforesaid.	
69.	The forfeiture of a share shall involve extinction at the	Effect of forfeiture
	time of forfeiture, of all interest in and all claims and	
	demands against the Company, in respect of the share	
	and all other rights incidental to the share.	
70.	i. A forfeited share may be sold or otherwise	Forfeited shares may be
	disposed of on such terms and in such manner as	sold, etc.
	the Board thinks fit.	
	ii. At any time before a sale or disposal as aforesaid,	Cancellation of forfeiture
	the Board may cancel the forfeiture on such terms	
	as it thinks fit.	
71.	i. A person whose shares have been forfeited shall	Member still liable to pay
	cease to be a member in respect of the forfeited	money owing at the time of
	shares, but shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture,	forfeiture
	remain liable to pay to the Company all monies	
	which, at the date of forfeiture, were presently	
	payable by him to the Company in respect of the	
	shares.	
	ii. All such monies payable shall be paid together	Member still liable to pay
	with interest thereon at such a rate as the Board may	money owing at time of
	determine, from the time of forfeiture until payment	forfeiture and interest
	or realization. The Board may, if it thinks fit, but	
	without being under any obligation to do so, enforce	
	the payment of the whole or any portion of the	
	monies due, without any allowance for the value of	
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	the shares at the time of forfeiture or waive payment	
	in whole or in part.	
	iii. The liability of such person shall cease if and when	Cessation of liability
	the Company shall have received payment in full of	
	all such monies in respect of the shares.	
72.	i. A duly verified declaration in writing that the	Certificate of forfeiture
	declarant is a director, the manager or the secretary,	
	of the Company, and that a share in the Company has	
	been duly forfeited on a date stated in the declaration,	
	shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated	
	as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the	
	share;	
	ii. The Company may receive the consideration, if	Title of purchaser and
	any, given for the share on any sale or disposal	transferee of forfeited
	thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in	shares
	favor of the person to whom the share is sold or	
	disposed of;	
	iii. The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the	Transferee to be registered
	holder of the share; and	as holder
	iv. The transferee shall not be bound to see to the	Transferee not affected
	application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall	
	his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or	
	invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the	
	forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.	
73.	Upon any sale after forfeiture or for enforcing a lien in	Validity of the sale
	exercise of the powers hereinabove given, the Board	
	may, if necessary, appoint some person to execute an	
	instrument for transfer of the shares sold and cause	
	the purchaser's name to be entered in the register of	



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	members in respect of the shares sold and after his	
	name has been entered in the register of members in	
	respect of such shares the validity of the sale shall not	
	be impeached by any person.	
74.	Upon any sale, re-allotment, or other disposal under	Demat shares shall be
	the provisions of the preceding Articles, the demat	extinguished in respect of
	shares if any, originally issued in respect of the	forfeited shares
	relative shares shall stand cancelled and become null	
	and void and be of no effect, and the Board shall be	
	entitled to credit in demat the said shares to the	
	person(s) entitled thereto.	
75.	The provisions of these regulations as to forfeiture	Sums deemed to be calls
	shall apply in the case of nonpayment of any sum	
	which, by the terms of issue of a share, becomes	
	payable at a fixed time, whether on account of the	
	nominal value of the share or by way of premium, as	
	if the same had been payable by virtue of a call duly	
	made and notified.	
76.	The provisions of these Articles relating to forfeiture	Provisions as to forfeiture of
	of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any other	shares to apply <i>mutatis</i>
	securities including debentures of the Company.	mutandis to debentures, etc.
	ALTERATION OF CAPITAL	
77.	The Company may, from time to time, by ordinary	
	resolution increase the share capital by such sum, to	
	be divided into shares of such amount, as may be	
	specified in the resolution.	
78.	Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company	Power to alter share capital
	may, by ordinary resolution:	



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	i. consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital	
	into shares of larger amount than its existing shares;	
	ii. convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into	
	stock, and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up	
	shares of any denomination;	
	iii. sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into	
	shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the	
	memorandum;	
	iv. cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing	
	of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be	
	taken by any person.	
79.	Where shares are converted into stock –	Shares may be converted
		into stock
	i. the holders of stock may transfer the same or any	
	part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the	
	same regulations under which, the shares from which	
	the stock arose might before the conversion have been	
	Ŭ	
	transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit:	
	Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix	
	the minimum amount of stock transferable, so,	
	however, that such minimum shall not exceed the	
	nominal amount of the shares from which the stock	
	arose.	
	ii. the holders of stock shall, according to the amount	Right of stockholders
	of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges	



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	and advantages as regards dividends, voting at	
	meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if	
	they held the shares from which the stock arose; but	
	no such privilege or advantage (except participation	
	in the dividends and profits of the company and in	
	the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an	
	amount of stock which would not, if existing in	
	shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage.	
	iii. such of these regulations of the Company as are	
	applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and	
	the words "share" and "shareholder" in those	
	regulations shall include "stock" and "stock-holder"	
	respectively.	
80.	The Company may, by special resolution, reduce in	Reduction of capital
	any manner and with, and subject to, any incident	
	authorized and consent required by law:	
	i. its share capital;	
	ii. any capital redemption reserve account; or	
	iii. any securities premium account	
	JOINT HOLDERS	
81.	Where two or more persons are registered as joint	Joint holders
	holders (not more than three) of any share, they shall	
	be deemed (so far as the Company is concerned) to	
	hold the same as joint tenants with benefits of	
	survivorship, subject to the following and other	
	provisions contained in these Articles:	
X`	i. The joint-holders of any share shall be liable	Liability of joint holders
	severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all	
	calls or instalments and other payments which ought	



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to be made in respect of such share.	
ii. On the death of any one or more of such joint	Death of one or more joint
holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only	holders
person or persons recognized by the Company as	
having any title to the share but the Directors may	
require such evidence of death as they may deem fit,	
and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release	
the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability	
on shares held by him jointly with any other person.	
iii. Any one of such joint holders may give effectual	Receipt from any one holder
receipts of any dividends, interests or other moneys	sufficient
payable in respect of such share.	
v. Any one of two or more joint-holders may vote at	Vote of joint holders
any meeting either personally or by attorney or by	
proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely	
entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint	
holders be present at any meeting personally or by	
proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so	
present whose name stands first or higher (as the case	
may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall	
alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof but the	
other or others of the joint-holders shall be entitled to	
vote in preference to a joint-holder present by	
attorney or by proxy although the name of such joint-	
holder present by any attorney or proxy stands first	
or higher (as the case may be) in the register in respect	
of such shares	
vi. Several executors or administrators of a deceased	Executors or administrator
member in whose (deceased member) sole name any	as



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	share stands, shall for the purpose of this clause be	joint holders
	deemed joint-holders.	
	vii. The provisions of these Articles relating to joint	Provisions as to joint
	holders of shares shall <i>mutatis mutandis</i> apply to any	holders as to shares to
	other securities including debentures of the Company	apply <i>mutatis mutandis</i> to
	registered in joint names.	debentures, etc.
	CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS	
82.	i. The Company in general meeting may, upon the	Capitalization
	recommendation of the Board, resolve –	
	a. that it is desirable to capitalize any part of the	
	amount for the time being standing to the credit of	
	any of the Company's reserve accounts, or to the	
	credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise	
	available for distribution; and	
	b. that such a sum be accordingly set free for	
	distribution in the manner specified in clause (ii)	
	amongst the members who would have been entitled	
	thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the	
	same proportions.	
	ii. The sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but	Sum how applied
	shall be applied, subject to the provision contained in	
	clause (iii), either in or towards –	
	a. paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid	
	on any shares held by such members respectively;	
	b. paying up in full, unissued shares of the Company	
	to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-	
	up, to and amongst such members in the proportions	
	aforesaid;	
	c. partly in the way specified in sub-clause (a) and	



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	partly in that specified in sub-clause (b);	
	iii. A securities premium account and a capital	
	redemption reserve account may, for the purposes of	
	this regulation, be applied in the paying up of	
	unissued shares to be issued to members of the	
	Company as fully paid bonus shares;	
	iv. The Board shall give effect to the resolution	
	passed by the Company in pursuance of this	
	regulation.	
83.	i. Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have	Powers of the Board for
	been passed, the Board shall:	capitalization
	a. make all appropriations and applications of the	
	undivided profits resolved to be capitalized thereby,	
	and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares if	
	any; and	
	b. generally to do all acts and things required to give	
	effect thereto.	
	ii. The Board shall have power:	Board's power to issue
	a. to make such provisions, by the issue of fractional	fractional certificate/
	certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise as it	coupon etc.
	thinks fit, for the case of shares becoming	
	distributable in fractions; and	
	b. to authorise any person to enter, on behalf of all the	
	members entitled thereto, into an agreement with the	
	Company providing for the allotment to them	
	respectively, credited as fully paid-up, of any further	



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	shares to which they may be entitled upon such	
	capitalization, or as the case may require, for the	
	payment by the Company on their behalf, by the	
	application thereto of their respective proportions of	
	profits resolved to be capitalized, of the amount or	
	any part of the amounts remaining unpaid on their	
	existing shares;	
	iii. Any agreement made under such authority shall	Agreement binding on
	be effective and binding on such members.	members
	BUY-BACK OF SHARES	
84.	Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles	Buy-back of shares
	but subject to the provisions of the Act or any other	
	law for the time being in force, the Company may	
	purchase its own shares or other specified securities.	
	GENERAL MEETINGS	
85.	All general meetings other than annual general	Annual General Meeting
	meeting shall be called Extraordinary General	and Extraordinary General
	Meeting.	Meeting
	Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company	
	shall in each year hold a general meeting as its annual	
	general meeting and shall specify the meeting as such	
	in the notices calling it, and not more than fifteen	
	months shall elapse between the date of one annual	
	general meeting of a company and that of the next.	
	Every annual general meeting shall be called during	
	business hours, that is, between 9 a.m. and 6 p.m. on	
	any day that is not a national holiday and shall be	



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ii. If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director of the Company may call an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner,Meeting	to call General
86. i. The Board may, whenever it thinks fit, call an Powers of Board Extraordinary General Meeting. Extraordinary ii. If at any time directors capable of acting who are Meeting sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director of the Company may call an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner, Extraordinary	
Extraordinary General Meeting.ExtraordinaryCii. If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director of the Company may call an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner,Extraordinary	
 ii. If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director of the Company may call an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner, 	General
sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director of the Company may call an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner,	
India, any director of the Company may call an Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner,	
Extraordinary General Meeting in the same manner,	
as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting	
may be called by the Board.	
PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS	
87. i. No business shall be transacted at any general Presence of Quorum	
meeting unless a quorum of members is present at the	
time when the meeting proceeds to business.	
ii. Save as otherwise provided herein, the quorum for Quorum for	general
the general meetings shall be as provided in the Act. meeting	
88. The Chairperson, if any, of the Board shall preside as	
Chairperson at every general meeting of the	
Company.	
89. No business shall be discussed or transacted at any Business confined	l to
general meeting whilst the chair is vacant, except election of Chair	person
election of Chairperson. whilst chair vacant	
90. If there is no such Chairperson, or if he is not present Chairperson of the m	eeting
within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for	
holding the meeting, or is unwilling to act as	
Chairperson of the meeting, the directors present	
shall elect one of their members to be Chairperson of	
the meeting.	
91. If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Members to elect	



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	Chairperson or if no director is present within fifteen	Chairperson
	minutes after the time appointed for holding the	
	meeting, the members present shall choose one of	
	their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.	
92.	The Chairperson of any meeting shall be the sole	Power of Chairperson
	judge of the validity of every vote tendered at such	
	meeting.	
93.	Subject to the provisions of the Act and other	Casting vote of Chairperson
	applicable provisions of law, on any business at any	at general meeting
	general meeting, in case of an equality of votes,	
	whether on a show of hands or electronically or on a	
	poll, the Chairperson shall have a second or casting	
	vote.	
94.	i. The Company shall cause minutes of the	Minutes of proceedings of
	proceedings of every general meeting of any class of	meetings and resolutions
	members or creditors and every resolution passed by	passed by postal ballot
	postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such	
	manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and	
	making entries thereof within thirty days of the	
	conclusion of every such meeting or passing of	
	resolution by postal ballot in books kept for that	
	purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.	
	ii. There shall not be included in the minutes any	Certain matters not to be
	matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the	included in the minutes
	meeting:	books
	a. is, or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory	
	of any person; or	
	b. is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or	
	c. is detrimental to the interests of the Company.	
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	iii. The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute	Discretion of the
	discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion	Chairperson in relation to
	of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified	Minutes
	in the aforesaid clause.	
	iv. The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance	Minutes to be evidence
	with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the	
	proceedings recorded therein.	
95.	i. The books containing the minutes of the	Inspection of minute books
	proceedings of any general meeting of the Company	of general meeting
	or a resolution passed by postal ballot shall:	
	a. be kept at the registered office of the Company; and	
	b. be open to inspection of any member without	
	charge, during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working	
	days.	
	ii. Any member shall be entitled to be furnished,	Members may obtain copy
	within the time prescribed by the Act, after he has	of the minutes
	made a request in writing in that behalf to the	
	Company and on payment of such fees as may be	
	fixed by the Board, with a copy of any minutes	
	referred to in clause (i) above.	
	ADJOURNMENT OF MEETING	
96.	i. The Chairperson may, subject to the applicable	Chairperson may adjourn
	provisions of the Act, suo moto, adjourn the meeting	the Meeting
	from time to time and from place to place.	
	ii. No business shall be transacted at any adjourned	Business at adjourned
	meeting other than the business left unfinished at the	Meeting
	meeting from which the adjournment took place.	
	iii. When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or	Notice of adjourned
	more, notice of the adjourned meeting shall be given	meeting



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	as in the case of an ariginal reacting	
	as in the case of an original meeting.	
	iv. Save as aforesaid, and as provided in the Act, it	Notice of adjourned
	shall not be necessary to give any notice of an	meeting not required
	adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an	
	adjourned meeting.	
	VOTING RIGHTS	
97.	Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being	Entitlement to vote on show
	attached to any class or classes of shares, –	of hands and on poll
	i. on a show of hands, every member present in	
	person shall have one vote; and	
	ii. on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in	
	proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share	
	capital of the Company.	
98.	Where a poll is to be taken, the Chairperson of the	Scrutineers at poll
	meeting shall appoint such numbers of persons, as he	
	deems necessary to scrutinize the poll process and	
	votes given on the poll and to report thereon to him;	
99.	The Chairperson shall have power, at any time before	
	the result of the poll is declared to remove a	
	scrutineer from office and to fill vacancies in the office	
	of scrutineer arising from such removal or from any	
	other cause;	
100.	A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by	Voting through electronic
	electronic means in accordance with the Act and shall	means
	vote only once.	
101.	i. In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior	Vote of joint holders
	who tenders a vote, whether in person or by proxy,	
	shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the	
	other joint holders.	



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	ii. For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by	Seniority of names
	the order in which the names stand in the register of	
	members.	
102.	A member of unsound mind, or in respect of whom	How members non compos
	an order has been made by any court having	mentis and minor may vote
	jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show	
	of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal	
	guardian, and any such committee or guardian may,	
	on a poll, vote by proxy. If any member be a minor,	
	the vote in respect of his share or shares shall be by	
	his guardian or any one of his guardians.	
103.	Subject to the provisions of the Act and other	Votes in respect of shares of
	provisions of these Articles, any person entitled under	deceased or insolvent
	the Transmission Clause to any shares may vote at	members, etc.
	any general meeting in respect thereof as if he was the	
	registered holder of such shares, provided that at least	
	48 (forty eight) hours before the time of holding the	
	meeting or adjourned meeting, as the case may be, at	
	which he proposes to vote, he shall duly satisfy the	
	Board of his right to such shares unless the Board	
	shall have previously admitted his right to vote at	
	such meeting in respect thereof.	
104.	Any business other than that upon which a poll has	Business may proceed
	been demanded may be proceeded with, pending the	pending poll
	taking of the poll.	
105.	No member shall be entitled to vote at any general	Restriction on voting rights
	meeting unless all calls or other sums presently	
	payable by him in respect of shares in the Company	
	have been paid or in regard to which the Company	
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	has exercised any right of lien.	
106.	A member is not prohibited from exercising his	Restriction on exercise of
	voting on the ground that he has not held his share or	voting rights in other cases
	other interest in the Company for any specified	to be void
	period preceding the date on which the vote is taken,	
	or on any other ground not being a ground set out in	
	the preceding Article.	
107.	i. No objection shall be raised to the qualification of	Validity of the Vote
	any voter except at the meeting or adjourned meeting	
	at which the vote objected to is given or tendered, and	
	every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be	
	valid for all purposes.	
	ii. Any such objection made in due time shall be	
	referred to the Chairperson of the meeting, whose	
	decision shall be final and conclusive.	
108.	Any member shall enjoy the same rights and be	Equal rights of members
	subject to the same liabilities as all other members of	
	the same class.	
	PROXY	
109.	Any member entitled to attend and vote at a general	Member may vote in person
	meeting may do so either personally or through his	or otherwise
	constituted attorney or through another person as a	
	proxy on his behalf, for that meeting.	
110.	The instrument appointing a proxy and the power-of-	Proxies when to be
	attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is	deposited.
	signed or a notarized copy of that power or authority,	
	shall be deposited at the registered office of the	
	Company not less than 48 hours before the time for	
	holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which	



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	the person named in the instrument proposes to vote	
	and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be	
	treated as valid.	
111.	An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the	Form of proxy
	form as prescribed in the rules made under the Act.	
112.	A vote given in accordance with the terms of an	Proxies to be valid not
	instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding	withstanding death etc. of
	the previous death or insanity of the principal or the	the principal
	revocation of the proxy or of the authority under	
	which the proxy was executed, or the transfer of the	
	shares in respect of which the proxy is given:	
	Provided that no intimation in writing of such death,	
	insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been	
	received by the Company at its office before the	
	commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting	
	at which the proxy is used.	
	BOARD OF DIRECTORS	
113.	The First Directors of the Company :	First Directors
	1. Dr. S. Srikantan	
	2. Mr. S. Rabindra	
	3. Mr. K. Sundar	
114.	Unless otherwise determined by the Company in	Board of directors
	general meeting, the number of directors shall not be	
	less than 3 (three) and shall not be more than 15	
	(fifteen).	
115.	The appointment and retirement including by	Appointment and
	rotation of Directors shall be in accordance with the	Retirement of Directors
	applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules	
	thereunder.	



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116.	The same individual may, at the same time, be	Same individual may be
	appointed as the Chairperson of the Company as well	Chairperson and Managing
	as the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer	Director/Chief Executive
	of the Company,	Officer
117.	The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it	Remuneration of directors
	consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue	
	from day-to-day.	
	i. The remuneration payable to the directors,	Remuneration payable as
	including any managing or whole-time director or	per Act
	manager, if any, shall be determined in accordance	
	with and subject to the provisions of the Act.	
118.	ii. In addition to the remuneration payable to them in	Travelling and other
	pursuance of the Act, the directors may be paid all	Expenses
	travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred	
	by them (a) in attending and returning from meetings	
	of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or	
	general meetings of the Company; or (b) in	
	connection with the business of the Company	
	iii. The fees payable to the Director for attending the	Sitting Fees
	meeting of the Board or Committee thereof shall be	
	decided by the Board of Directors from time to time	
	within the maximum limits of such fees that may be	
	prescribed under the Act or the Rules.	
	iv. The Board may pay all expenses incurred in	
	getting up and registering the company.	
119.	i. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall	Appointment of Additional
	have power at any time, and from time to time, to	Director
	appoint a person as an additional director, provided	
	the number of the directors and additional directors	
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	together shall not at any time exceed the maximum	
	strength fixed for the Board by the Articles.	
	ii. Such person shall hold office only up to the date of	Duration of the office of the
	the next annual general meeting of the Company but	additional director
	shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a	
	director at that meeting subject to the provisions of	
	the Act.	
120.	The Board may appoint an alternate director to act for	Appointment of alternate
	a director (hereinafter in this Article called "the	Director
	Original Director") during his absence for a period of	
	not less than three months from India. No person	
	shall be appointed as an alternate director for an	
	independent director unless he is qualified to be	
	appointed as an independent director under the	
	provisions of the Act.	
121.	An alternate director shall not hold office for a period	Duration of office of
	longer than that permissible to the Original Director	alternate director
	in whose place he has been appointed and shall	
	vacate the office if and when the Original Director	
	returns to India.	
122.	If the term of office of the Original Director is	Re-appointment provisions
	determined before he returns to India the automatic	applicable to Original
	reappointment of retiring directors in default of	Director
	another appointment shall apply to the Original	
	Director and not to the alternate director.	
123.	i. If the office of any director appointed by the	Appointment of director to
	Company in general meeting is vacated before his	fill casual vacancy
	term of office expires in the normal course, the	
	resulting casual vacancy may, be filled by the Board	



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	of Directors at a meeting of the Board.	
	ii. The Director so appointed shall hold office only up	Duration of office of
	to the date up to which the director in whose place he	Director appointed to fill
	is appointed would have held office if it had not been	casual vacancy
	vacated.	
124.	If it is provided by the Trust Deed securing or	Debenture Director
	otherwise in connection with any issue of Debentures	
	of the Company, that any person or persons shall	
	have the power to nominate Director(s) of the	
	Company, then in the case of any and every issue of	
	Debentures, the person or persons having such power	
	may exercise such power from time to time to appoint	
	Director(s) in accordance with the terms agreed with	
	the Company. Any Director so appointed is herein	
	referred to as Debenture Director. A Debenture	
	Director may be removed from office at any time by	
	the person or persons in whom for the time being is	
	vested the power under which he was appointed and	
	another Director may be appointed in his place and	
	casual vacancy in that office, caused by whatever	
	reason may also be filled.	
	POWERS OF BOARD	
125.	The management of the business of the Company	General powers of the
	shall be vested in the Board and the Board may	Company vested in Board
	exercise all such powers, and do all such acts and	
	things, as the Company is by the Memorandum of	
	Association or otherwise authorized to exercise and	
	do, and, not hereby or by the statute or otherwise	
	directed or required to be exercised or done by the	



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	Company in general meeting but subject nevertheless	
	to the provisions of the Act and other laws and of the	
	memorandum of association and these Articles and to	
	any regulations, not being inconsistent with the	
	memorandum of association and these Articles or the	
	Act, from time to time made by the Company in	
	general meeting provided that no such regulation	
	shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which	
	would have been valid if such regulation had not	
	been made.	
126.	All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, hundis, bills of	Execution of negotiable
	exchange and other negotiable instruments, and all	Instruments
	receipts for monies paid to the Company, shall be	
	signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed, or otherwise	
	executed, as the case may be, by such person and in	
	such manner as the Board shall from time to time by	
	resolution determine.	
	BORROWING POWERS	
127.	The Directors may, from time to time, at their	Power to borrow
	discretion, raise or borrow, or secure the payment of,	
	any sum or sums of money for the purposes of the	
	Company;	
	Provided that the moneys to be borrowed together	
	with the moneys already borrowed by the Company	
	(apart from temporary loans obtained from the	
	Company's bankers in the ordinary course of	
	business) shall not at any time except with the consent	
	of the Company by way of special resolution in	
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	general meeting exceed the aggregate of the paid-up	
	capital of the Company and its free reserves, that is to	
	say, reserves not set part for any specific purpose.	
128.	The Directors, with shareholders' consent where	Conditions on which money
	required by the Act and Rules, may raise or secure the	may be borrowed
	payment or repayment of such sum or sums in such	
	manner and upon such terms and conditions in all	
	respects as they think fit and, in particular, by the	
	issue of securities including debentures or debenture	
	stock of the Company charged upon all or any part of	
	the property of the Company (both present and	
	future) including its uncalled capital for the time	
	being.	
	PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD)
129.	i. The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of	When meeting to be
	business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings,	convened
	as it thinks fit.	
	ii. The Chairperson or any director may, and the	Who may summon Board
	manager or secretary on the requisition of a director	meeting
	shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.	
130.	The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided	Quorum for Board meetings
	in the Act.	
131.	If a meeting of the Board cannot be held for want of	Adjournment of meeting for
	quorum, then the meeting shall stand adjourned to	want of quorum
	such day, time and place as the Director or Directors	
	present for the meeting may fix.	
132.	Subject to the provisions of the Act, question arising	Voting at Board Meeting
	at any meeting shall be decided by a majority of votes,	
	each Director having one vote, and in case of an	



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	equality of votes the Chairperson shall have a second	
	or casting vote.	
133.	The Board may from time to time appoint one of their	Chairperson
	board member as Chairperson and determine the	
	period for which he is to hold such office. The	
	positions, duties and responsibilities of the	
	Chairperson (whether whole-time or not and	
	notwithstanding the fact that his appointment may be	
	in the designation of a whole-time Director under the	
	Act) & the Chief Executive Officer (by whatever	
	designation described) shall be accordingly defined	
	by the Board. The Board may authorize maintenance	
	of a Chairperson's Office at Company's expense to	
	support him in the performance of his duties.	
	Subject to the provisions of the Act, these Articles and	
	of any Contract between him and the Company the	
	remuneration of the Chairperson (notwithstanding	
	the fact that his appointment may be in the	
	designation of a whole-time Director under the Act)	
	may from time to time be fixed by the Directors,	
	subject to the approval of the Company in General	
	Meeting, and may be by way of fixed monthly	
	payments, commission on profits of the Company;	
	any or all of these modes or any other mode not	
	expressly prohibited in the Act.	
	If the Chairperson has notified the Company of his	
	inability to be present at a Board meeting or if at any	



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	meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen	
	minutes after the time appointed for holding the	
	meeting or is unwilling to act as Chairperson or if no	
	such Chairperson has been appointed, the Directors	
	present may choose one of their body to act as the	
	Chairperson of the meeting.	
134.	The continuing directors may act notwithstanding	Directors not to act when
	any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their	number falls below
	number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the	minimum
	Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing	
	directors or director may act for the purpose of	
	increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the	
	quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the	
	Company, but for no other purpose.	
135.	i. The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act,	Delegation of powers
	delegate any of its powers to committees consisting of	
	such member or members of the Board as it thinks fit.	
	ii. Any committee so formed shall, in the exercise of	Committee to conform to
	the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations	Board regulations
	that may be imposed on it by the Board.	
136.	i. A Committee may elect a Chairperson of its	Chairperson of Committee
	meetings unless the Board while constituting the	
	Committee has appointed one.	
	ii. If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any	Who to preside at meetings
	meeting the Chairperson is not present within five	of Committee
	minutes after the time appointed for holding the	
	meeting, the members present may choose one of	
	their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.	
137.	i. A Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.	Committee to meet



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	ii Quastiana avising at any masting of a Committee	Questions at Committee	
	ii. Questions arising at any meeting of a Committee	Questions at Committee	
	shall be determined by a majority of votes of the	meeting how decided	
	members present, and in case of an equality of votes,		
	the Chairperson shall have a second or casting vote.		
138.	All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a	Acts of Board or Committee	
	Committee thereof or by any person acting as a	valid notwithstanding	
	director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be	defect in appointment	
	afterwards discovered that there was some defect in		
	the appointment of any one or more of such directors		
	or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or		
	any of them were disqualified, be as valid as if every		
	such director or such person had been duly appointed		
	and was qualified to be a director.		
139.	Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a	Passing of resolution by	
	resolution in writing, signed by all the members of the	Circulation	
	Board or of a Committee thereof, for the time being		
	entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or		
	Committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had		
	been passed at a meeting of the Board or Committee,		
	duly convened and held.		
	The Company will maintain a separate attendance		
	registers for Board meetings and committee meetings		
	and such registers shall be maintained at the		
	registered office of the Company or any other place		
	approved by the Board. The register will be kept in		
	the custody of the Company Secretary of the		
	Company or if there is no Company Secretary, then in		
	the custody of the director as authorised by the Board.		
	Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company	v Secretary	
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	& Chief Financial Officer	
140.	Subject to the provisions of the Act, –	
	i. A Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company	Chief Executive Officer, etc.
	Secretary, or Chief Financial Officer may be	
	appointed by the Board for such term, at such	
	remuneration and upon such conditions as it may	
	think fit; and any Chief Executive Officer, Manager,	
	Company Secretary, Whole Time Director or Chief	
	Financial Officer so appointed may be removed by	
	means of a resolution of the Board;	
	ii. A director may be appointed as Chief Executive	Director may be Chief
	Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or Chief	Executive Officer, etc.
	Financial Officer.	
	A provision of the Act or these regulations requiring	
	or authorizing a thing to be done by or to a Director	
	and Chief Executive Officer, Manager, Company	
	Secretary or Chief Financial Officer shall not be	
	satisfied by its being done by or to the same person	
	acting both as director and as, or in place of, Chief	
	Executive Officer, Manager, Company Secretary or	
	Chief Financial Officer.	
	MANAGING DIRECTOR / WHOLE TIME I	DIRECTOR
141.	i. the Directors may from time to time appoint one or	Managing Director
	more of their member of the Board to be the	
	Managing Director or Whole Time Director of the	
	Company, in accordance with the provisions of the	
	Act and the Rules.	
	ii. A Managing Director or Whole Time Director so	



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	appointed shall exercise the powers and authorities	
	conferred upon him by an agreement entered into	
	between him and the Company and/or by a	
	Resolution of the Board and be subject to the	
	obligations and restrictions imposed upon him	
	thereby or by the Act.	
	REGISTERS	
142.	The Company shall keep and maintain at its	Statutory Registers
	registered office or at such other place as permitted	
	under the Act or the Rules thereunder, all statutory	
	registers and annual returns for such duration as the	
	Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and	
	in such manner and containing such particulars as	
	prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The registers and	
	copies of annual return shall be open for inspection	
	during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days at	
	the registered office of the Company by the persons	
	entitled thereto on payment, where required, of such	
	fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding	
	the limits prescribed by the Rules.	
143.	i. Any Member, Beneficial Owner, Debenture or other	Inspection/copies of
	Security holder or any other person entitled to	documents, etc.
	inspection of any documents/registers/records	
	required to be maintained by the Company under the	
	provisions of the Act or the Rules thereunder or any	
	previous Company Law or to any copy thereof or	
	extract therefrom shall be entitled to the same upon	
	payment of such fee as may be determined by the	
	Board from time to time and in absence of such	
	Board from time to time and in absence of such	



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	determination, a fee of Rs. 10 per page or the	
	maximum fees fixed by the Act or the Rules	
	thereunder, whichever is lower.	
	ii. A copy of the Memorandum and Articles of	
	Association of the Company and other documents	
	referred to in Section 17 of the Act shall be sent to a	
	member requesting for the same within seven days	
	thereof upon payment of such fees as may be	
	prescribed under the Act or the Rules or Rs. 10/- for	
	each copy thereof.	
	DIVIDENDS AND RESERVE	
144.	The Company in general meeting may declare	Company in general
	dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount	meeting may declare
	recommended by the Board.	dividends
145.	Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board may	Interim dividends
	from time to time pay to the members such interim	
	dividends of such amount on such class of shares and	
	as such times as it may think fit.	
146.	i. The Board may, before recommending any	Dividends only to be paid
	dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company	out of profits
	such sums as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves	
	which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applied	
	for any purpose to which the profits of the Company	
	may be properly applied, including provision for	
	meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends;	
	and pending such application, may, at the like	
	discretion, either be employed in the business of the	
	company or be invested in such investments (other	
	than shares of the Company) as the Board may, from	
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	time to time, thinks fit.	
	ii. The Board may also carry forward any profits	Carry forward of profits
	which it may consider necessary not to divide,	
	without setting them aside as a reserve.	
147.	i. Subject to the rights of persons, if any, entitled to	Division of profits
	shares with special rights as to dividends, all	
	dividends shall be declared and paid according to the	
	amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in	
	respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so	
	long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the	
	Company, dividends may be declared and paid	
	according to the amounts of the shares.	
	ii. No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in	Payments in advance
	advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of	
	this regulation as paid on the share.	
	iii. All dividends shall be apportioned and paid	Dividends to be
	proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as	apportioned
	paid on the shares during any portion or portions of	
	the period in respect of which the dividend is paid;	
	but if any share is issued on terms providing that it	
	shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such	
	share shall rank for dividend accordingly.	
148.	The Board may deduct from any dividend payable to	No member to receive
	any member all sums of money, if any, presently	dividend whilst indebted to
	payable by him to the Company on account of calls or	the Company and
	otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.	Company's right to
		reimbursement therefrom
149.	The Board may retain dividends payable upon shares	Retention of Dividends for
	in respect of which any person is, under the	Shares Under Transmission



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	Transmission Clause hereinbefore contained, entitled	
	to become a member, until such person shall become	
	a member in respect of such shares.	
150.	Any dividend, interest or other monies payable in	Payment Methods for
	cash in respect of shares may be paid by electronic	Dividends, Interest, etc
	mode or cheque or warrant sent through the post	
	directed to the registered address of the holder or, in	
	the case of joint holders, to the registered address of	
	that one of the joint holders who is first named on the	
	register of members, or to such person and to such	
	address as the holder or joint holders may in writing	
	direct.	
151.	Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may	Receipt of one holder
	give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses, or	Sufficient
	other monies payable in respect of such share.	
152.	The waiver in whole or in part of any dividend on	Waiver of dividend
	any share by any document (whether or not under	
	seal) shall be effective only if such document is signed	
	by the member (or the person entitled to the share in	
	consequence of the death or bankruptcy of the holder)	
	and delivered to the Company and if or to the extent	
	that the same is accepted as such or acted upon by the	
	Board.	
153.	Notice of any dividend that may have been declared	
	shall be given to the persons entitled to share therein	
	in the manner mentioned in the Act.	
154.	No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.	No Interest on Dividend
	ACCOUNTS	
155.	The books of account and books and papers of the	Inspection by Directors



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	Company, or any of them, shall be open to the	
	inspection of directors in accordance with the	
	applicable provisions of the Act and the Rules.	
156.	No member (not being a director) shall have any right	Restriction on inspection by
	of inspecting any account or book or document of the	members
	Company except as conferred by law or authorized	
	by the Board.	
	WINDING UP	
156.	Subject to the provisions of Chapter XX of the Act and	Winding up of Company
	rules made thereunder/Section 59 of The Insolvency	
	and Bankruptcy Code, 2016 –	
	i. If the Company shall be wound up, the liquidator	
	may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the	
	Company and any other sanction required by the Act,	
	divide amongst the members, in specie or kind, the	
	whole or any part of the assets of the Company,	
	whether they shall consist of property of the same	
	kind or not.	
	ii. For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set	
	such value as he deems fair upon any property to be	
	divided as aforesaid and may determine how such	
	division shall be carried out as between the members	
	or different classes of members.	
	iii. The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the	
	whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such	
	trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he	
	considers necessary, but so that no member shall be	
	compelled to accept any shares or other securities	
	whereon there is any liability.	



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	INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE				
157.	Subject to the provisions of the Act, every Director,	Directors and officers right			
	Managing Director, Whole-Time Director, Manager,	to Indemnity			
	Company Secretary and other officer of the Company				
	shall be indemnified by the Company out of the funds				
	of the Company, to pay all costs, losses and expenses				
	(including travelling expense) which such Director,				
	Managing Director, Whole-Time Director, Manager,				
	Company Secretary and officer may incur or become				
	liable for by reason of any contract entered into or act				
	or deed done by him in his capacity as such Director,				
	Manager, Company Secretary or officer or in any way				
	in the discharge of his duties in such capacity				
	including expenses.				
158.	Subject as aforesaid, every Director, Managing				
	Director, Whole-Time Director, Manager, Company				
	Secretary or other officer of the Company shall be				
	indemnified against any liability incurred by him in				
	defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal				
	in which judgement is given in his favor or in which				
	he is acquitted or discharged or in connection with				
	any application under applicable provisions of the				
	Act in which relief is given to him by the Court.				
159.	The Company may take and maintain any insurance	Insurance			
	as the Board may think fit on behalf of its present				
	and/or former directors and key managerial				
	personnel for indemnifying all or any of them against				
	any liability for any acts in relation to the Company				
	for which they may be liable but have acted honestly				



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	and reasonably.			
GENERAL POWER				
160.	Wherever in the Act, it has been provided that the	General Power		
	Company shall have any right, privilege or authority			
	or that the Company could carry out any transaction			
	only if the Company is so authorized by its articles,			
	then and in that case this Article authorizes and			
	empowers the Company to have such rights,			
	privileges or authorities and to carry such			
	transactions as have been permitted by the Act,			
	without there being any specific Article in that behalf			
	herein provided.			
161.	Wherever the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013,	General Power		
	require the authority of the Articles of Association,			
	this Article shall be deemed to have granted such			
	authority to the Company, and to the Board to carry			
	out an activity as contemplated under the Act. To			
	clarify, and as an illustration, this Article is deemed to			
	have authorized in the manner as provided below:			
	a. To issue shares with differential voting rights with			
	terms and conditions thereto;			
	b. To classify and reclassify shares into various classes			
	and to vary, modify or abrogate such class of shares			
	and the terms thereto;			
	c. To issue redeemable preference shares;			
	d. To accept unpaid share capital although not called			
	up;			
	e. To alter the share capital of the Company;			
	f. To alter the rights of holders of any/all class of			



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	shares;				
	g. A further issue of shares may be made in any				
	manner whatsoever as the Board may determine				
	including by way of preferential offer or private				
	placement, subject to and in accordance with Section				
	42 & Section 62 of the Companies Act, 2013 and the				
	Rules, as applicable in accordance with these				
	Articles."				
	SECRECY CLAUSE				
162.	Subject to the provisions of the Act, no member shall	Secrecy clause			
	be entitled to require discovery of any information				
	respecting any detail of the Company's trading or any				
	matter in the nature of a trade secret, mystery of trade				
	or secret process which may relate to the conduct of				
	the business of the Company and which in the				
	opinion of the Board of Directors it may be				
	inexpedient in the interest of the Company to				
	mexpedicité in die interest of die company to				
	communicate to the public.				